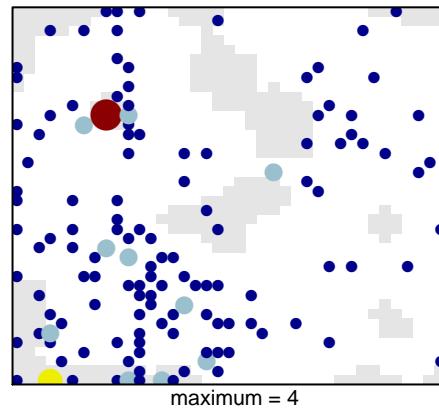
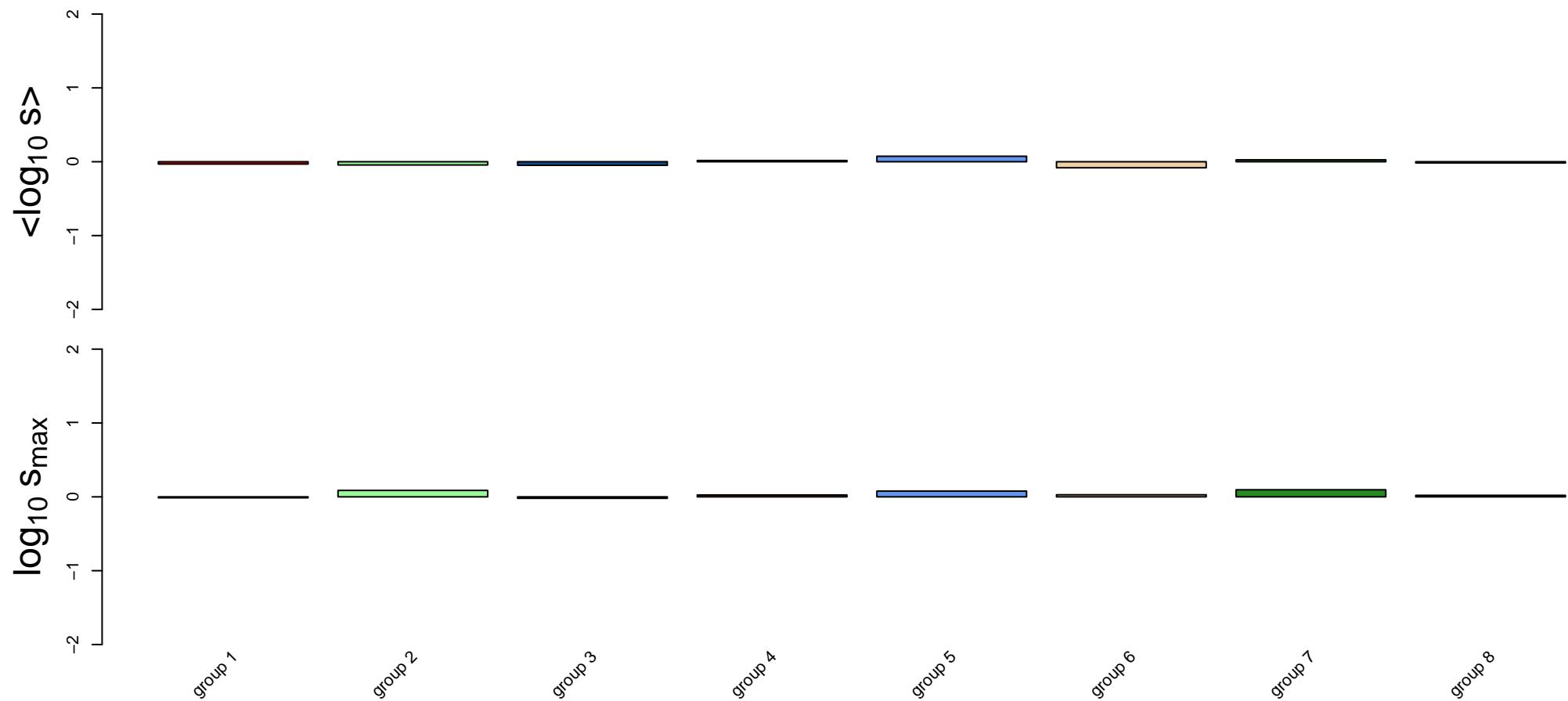
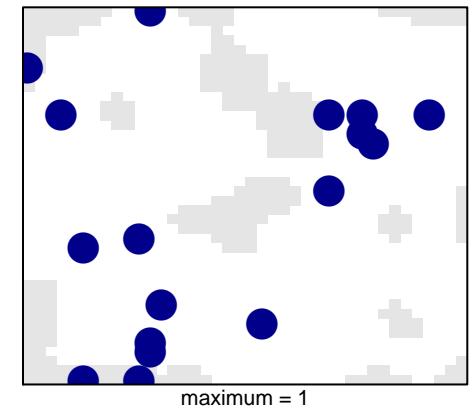


RNA degradation

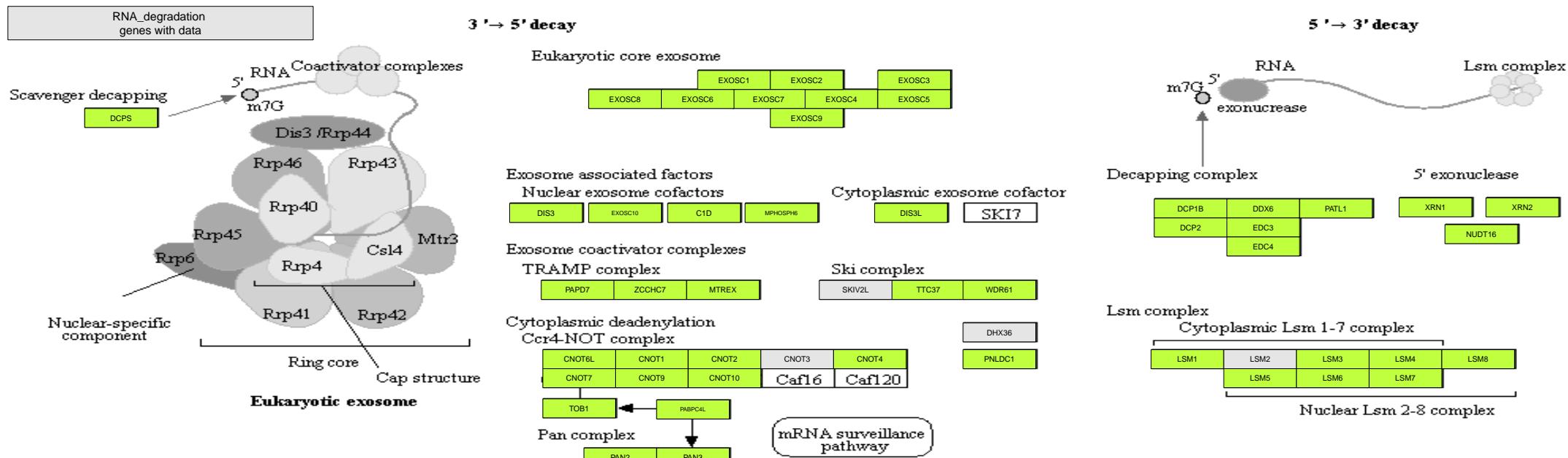
all genes



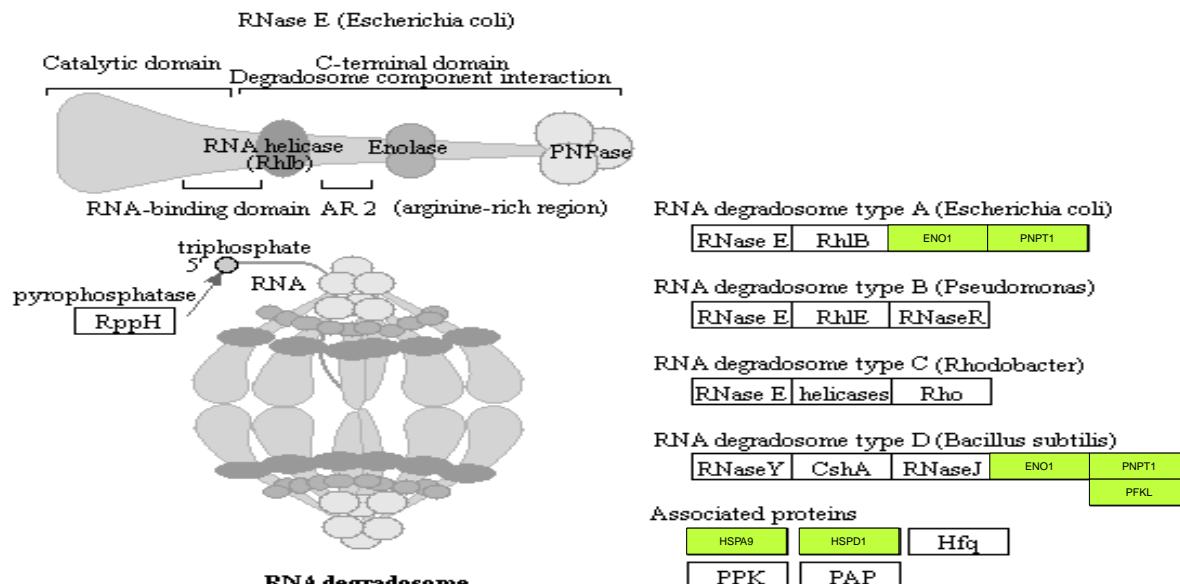
sink node genes



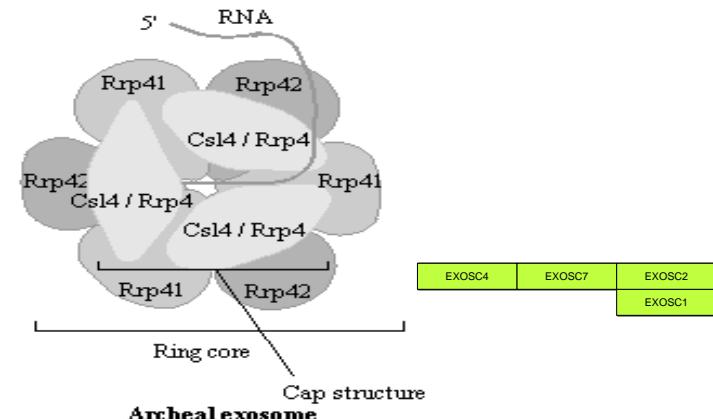
Eukaryotic RNA degradation



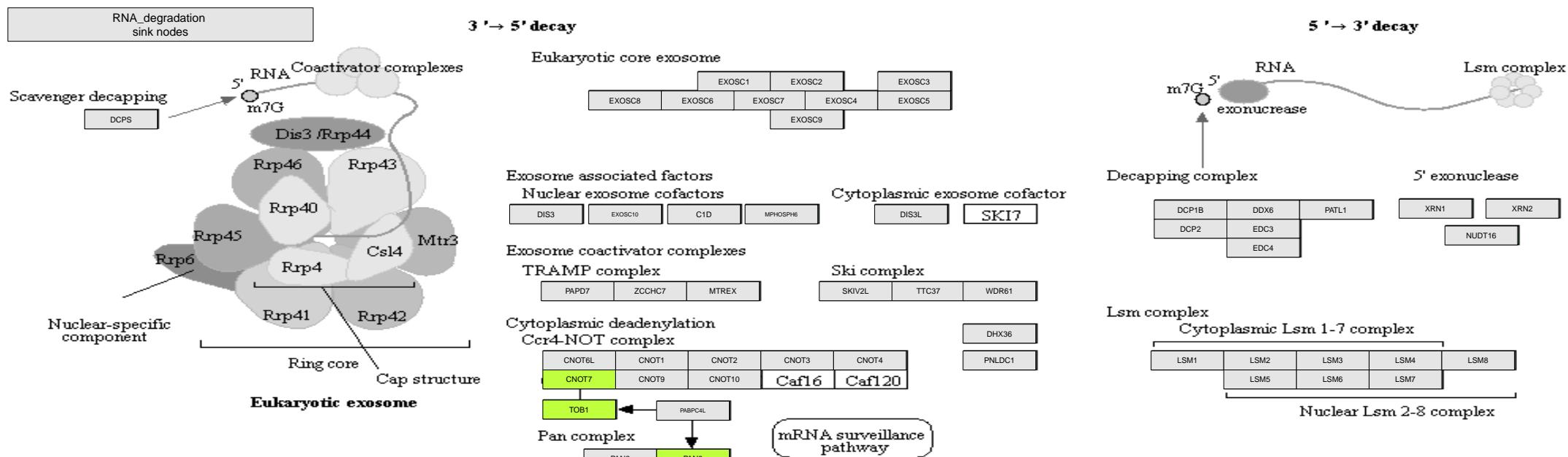
Bacterial RNA degradation



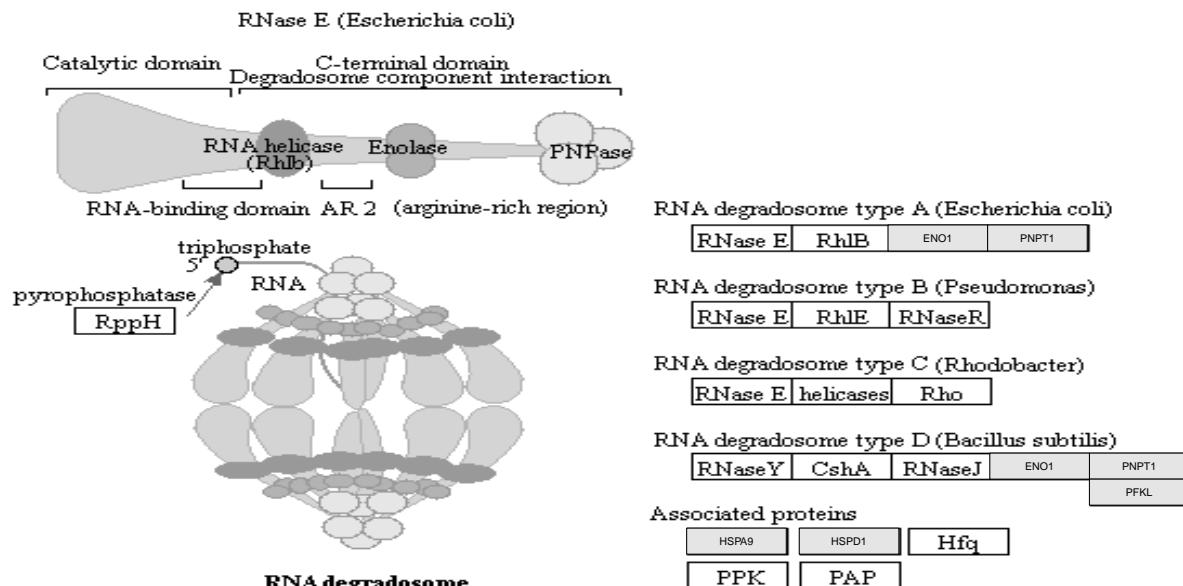
Archeal RNA degradation



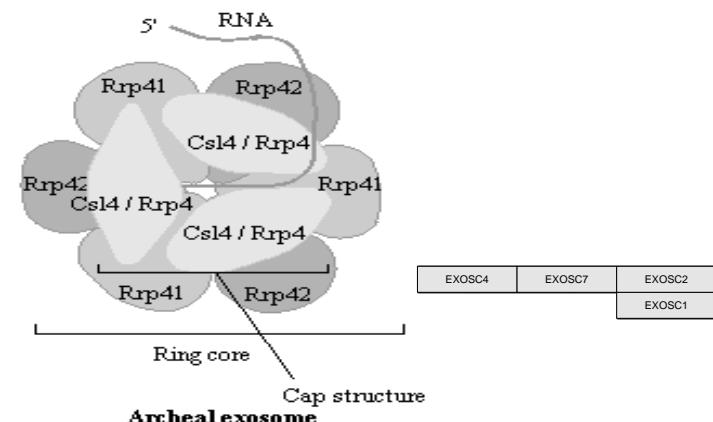
Eukaryotic RNA degradation



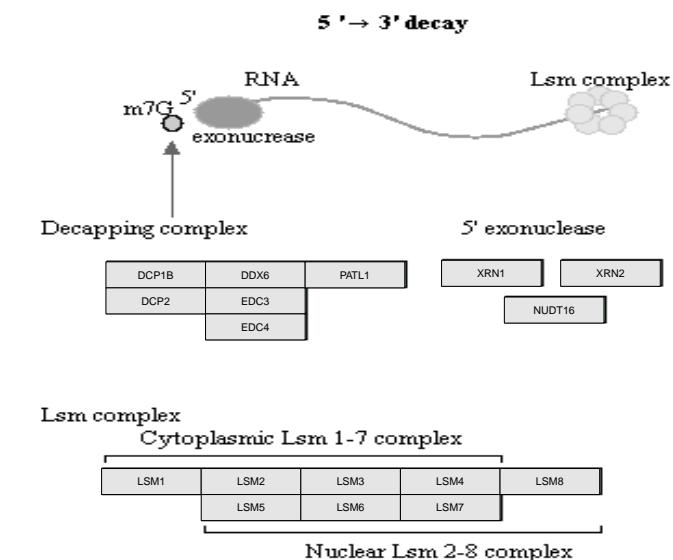
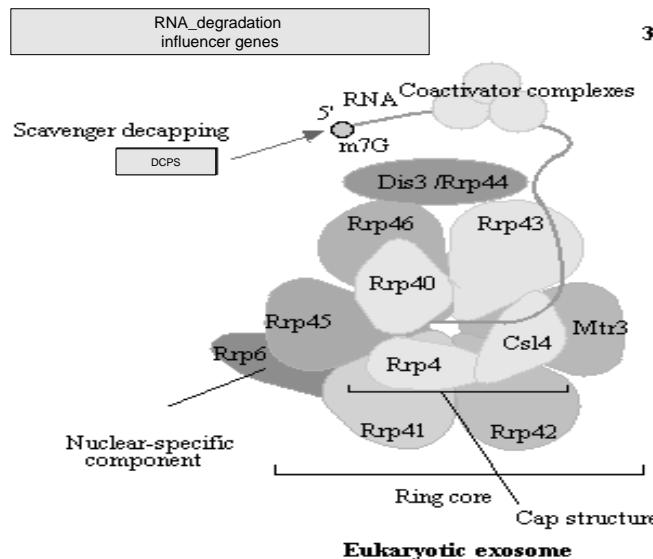
Bacterial RNA degradation



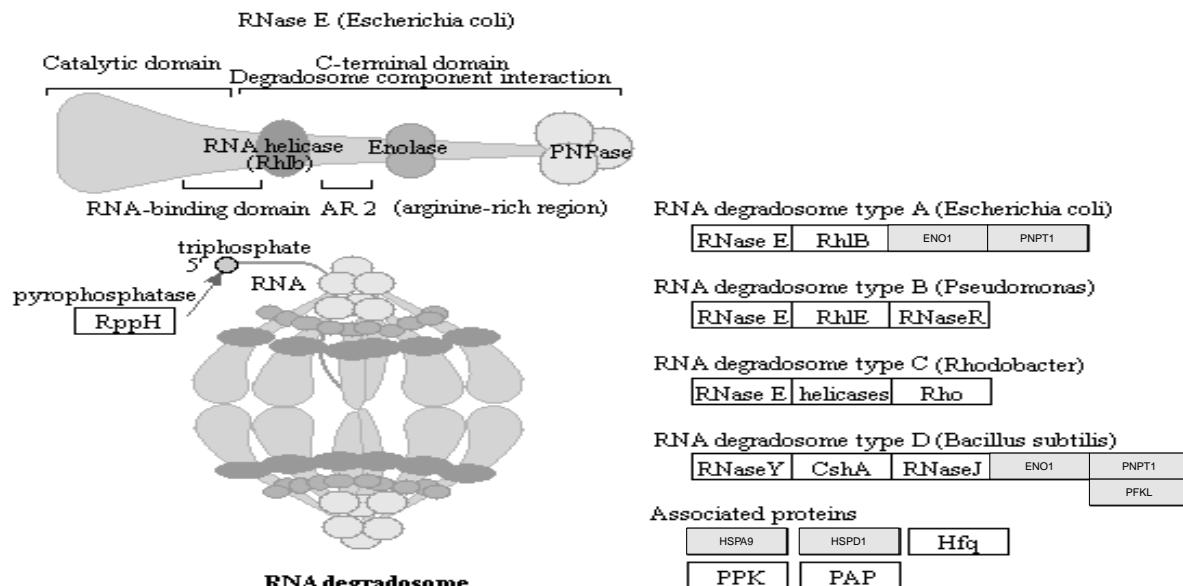
Archeal RNA degradation



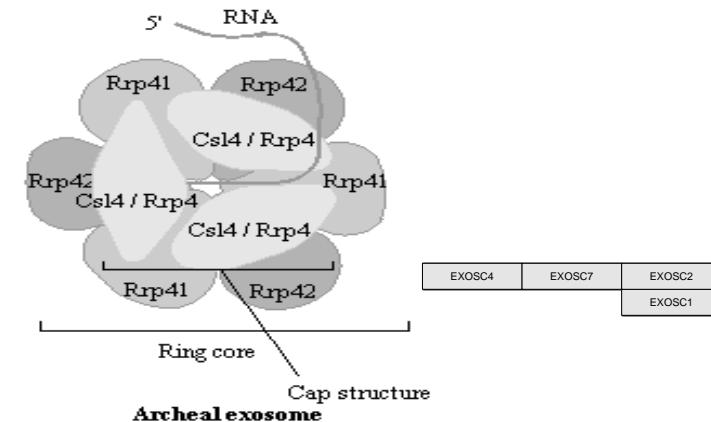
Eukaryotic RNA degradation



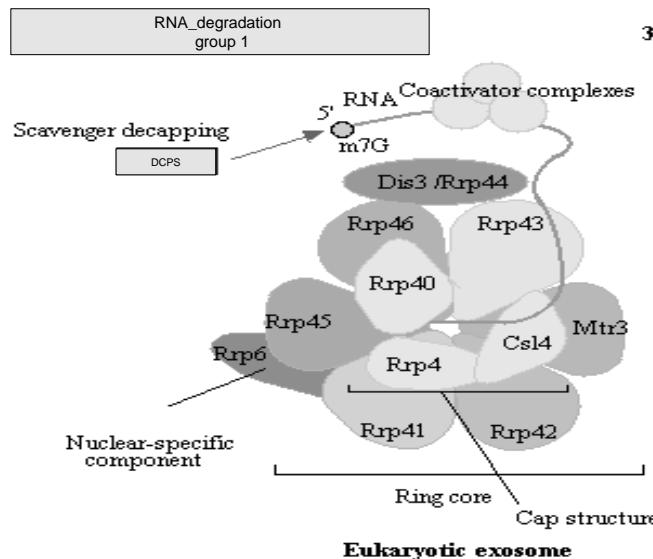
Bacterial RNA degradation



Archeal RNA degradation

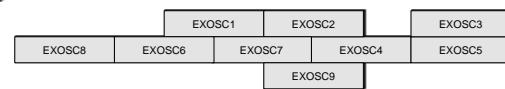


Eukaryotic RNA degradation



3' → 5' decay

Eukaryotic core exosome



Exosome associated factors

Nuclear exosome cofactors

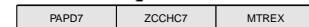


Cytoplasmic exosome cofactor



Exosome coactivator complexes

TRAMP complex

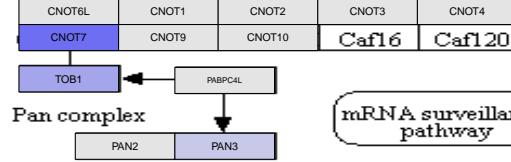


Ski complex



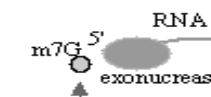
Cytoplasmic deadenylation

Ccr4-NOT complex

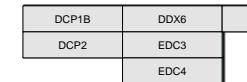


mRNA surveillance pathway

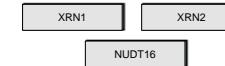
5' → 3' decay



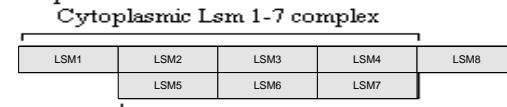
Decapping complex



5' exonuclease

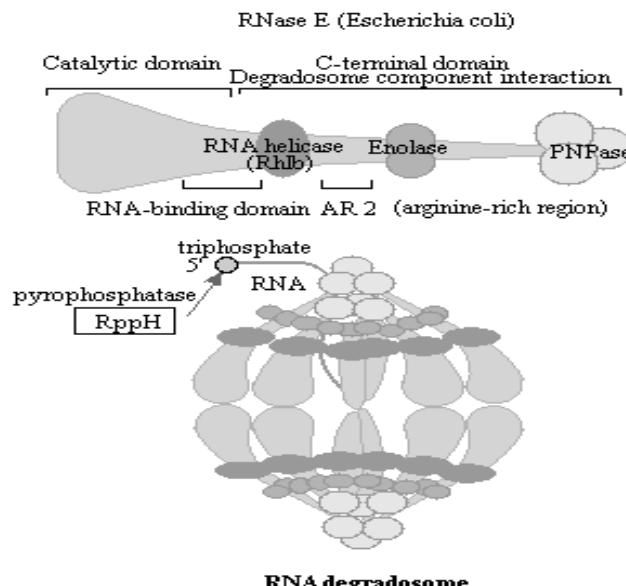


Lsm complex



Nuclear Lsm 2-8 complex

Bacterial RNA degradation



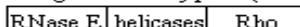
RNA degradosome type A (Escherichia coli)



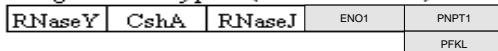
RNA degradosome type B (Pseudomonas)



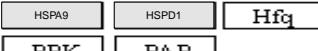
RNA degradosome type C (Rhodobacter)



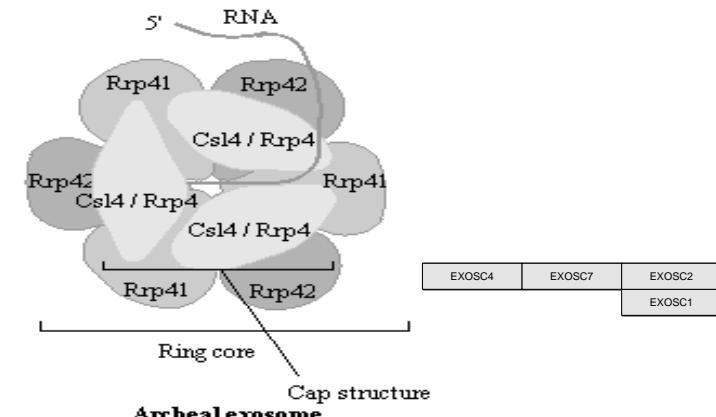
RNA degradosome type D (Bacillus subtilis)



Associated proteins

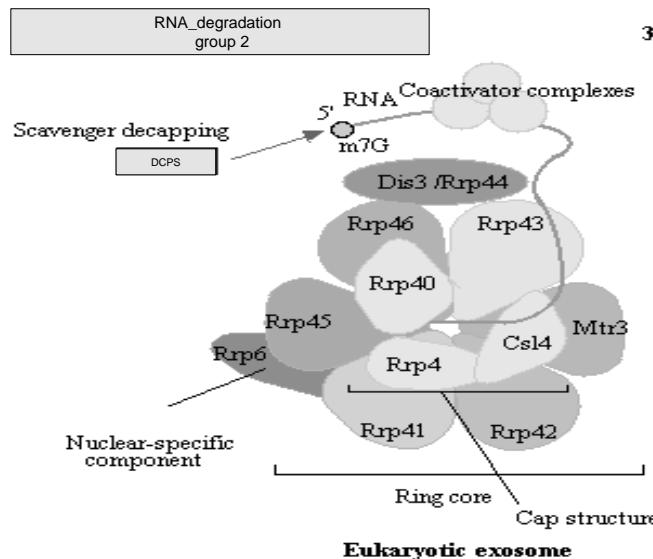


Archeal RNA degradation



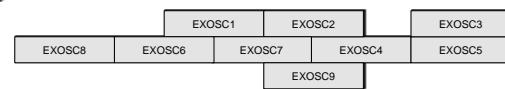
Archeal exosome

Eukaryotic RNA degradation



3' → 5' decay

Eukaryotic core exosome



Exosome associated factors

Nuclear exosome cofactors



Cytoplasmic exosome cofactor



Exosome coactivator complexes

TRAMP complex

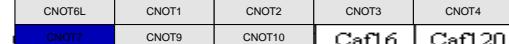


Ski complex

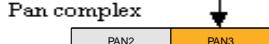


Cytoplasmic deadenylation

Ccr4-NOT complex

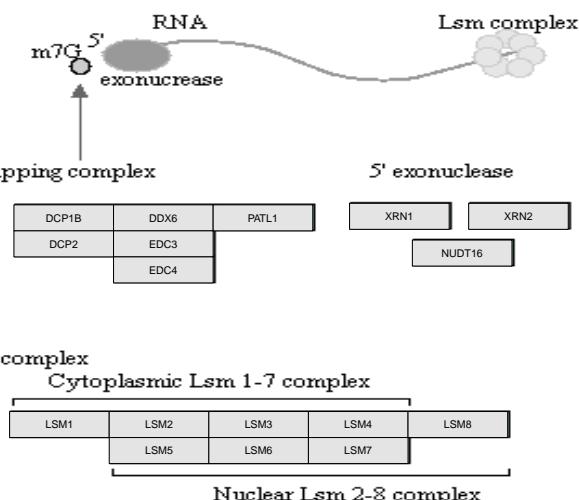


Pan complex



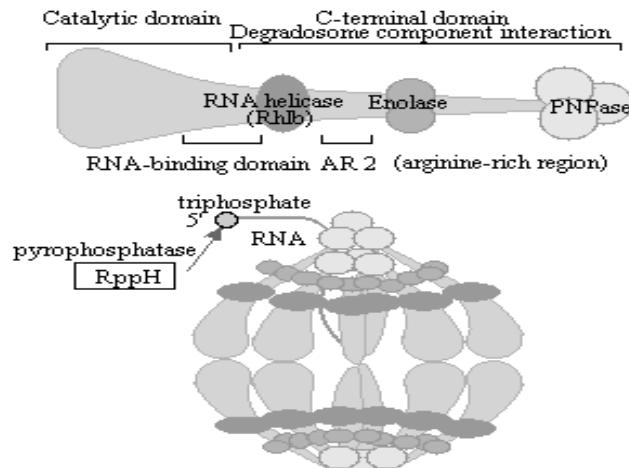
mRNA surveillance pathway

5' → 3' decay



Bacterial RNA degradation

RNase E (Escherichia coli)



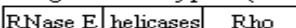
RNA degradosome type A (Escherichia coli)



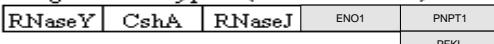
RNA degradosome type B (Pseudomonas)



RNA degradosome type C (Rhodobacter)



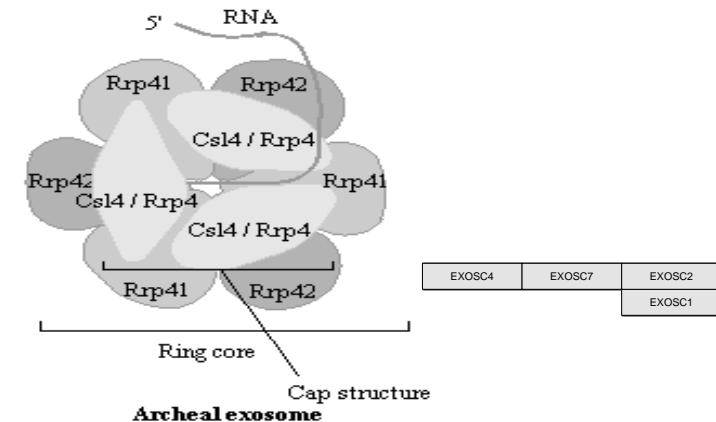
RNA degradosome type D (Bacillus subtilis)



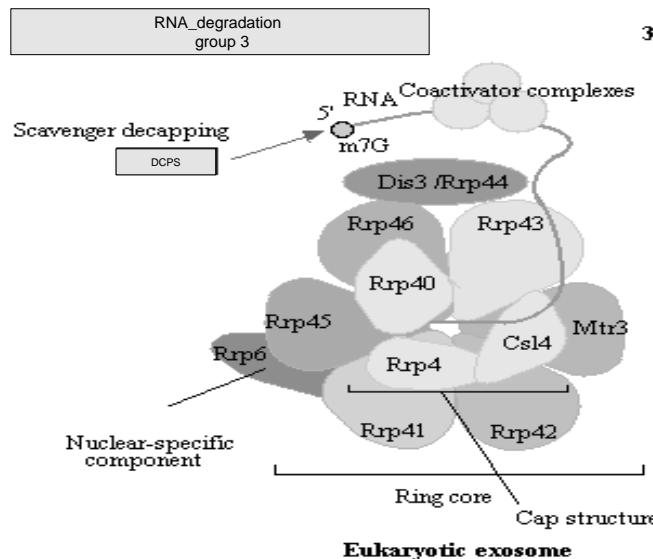
Associated proteins



Archeal RNA degradation

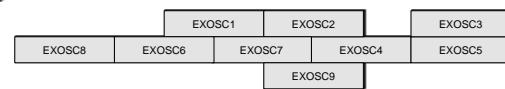


Eukaryotic RNA degradation



3' → 5' decay

Eukaryotic core exosome



Exosome associated factors

Nuclear exosome cofactors



Cytoplasmic exosome cofactor



Exosome coactivator complexes

TRAMP complex

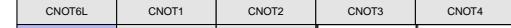


Ski complex



Cytoplasmic deadenylation

Ccr4-NOT complex

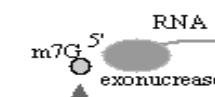


Pan complex

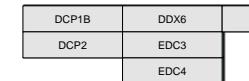


mRNA surveillance pathway

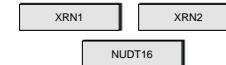
5' → 3' decay



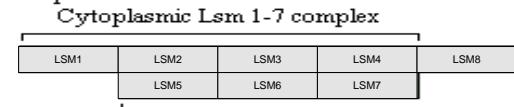
Decapping complex



5' exonuclease

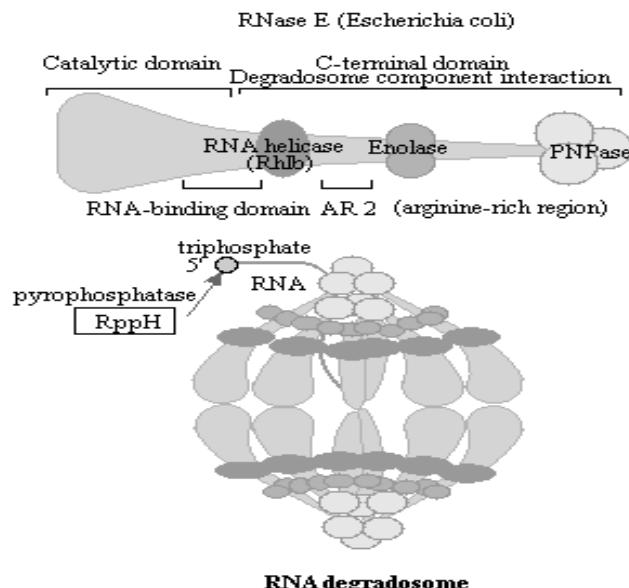


Lsm complex



Nuclear Lsm 2-8 complex

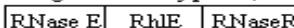
Bacterial RNA degradation



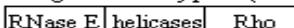
RNA degradosome type A (Escherichia coli)



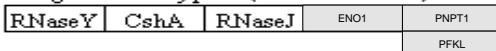
RNA degradosome type B (Pseudomonas)



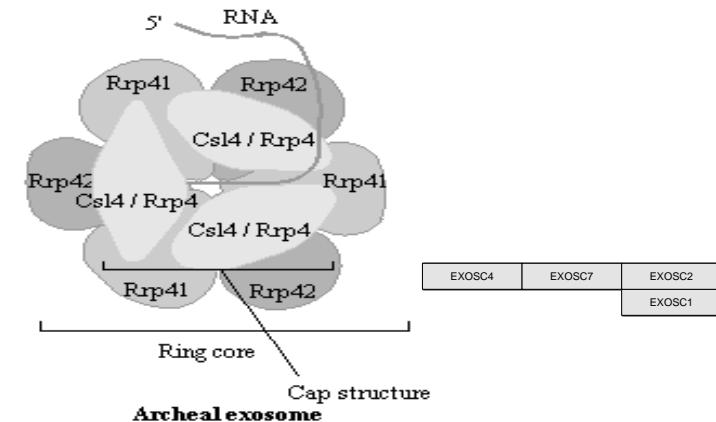
RNA degradosome type C (Rhodobacter)



RNA degradosome type D (Bacillus subtilis)



Associated proteins

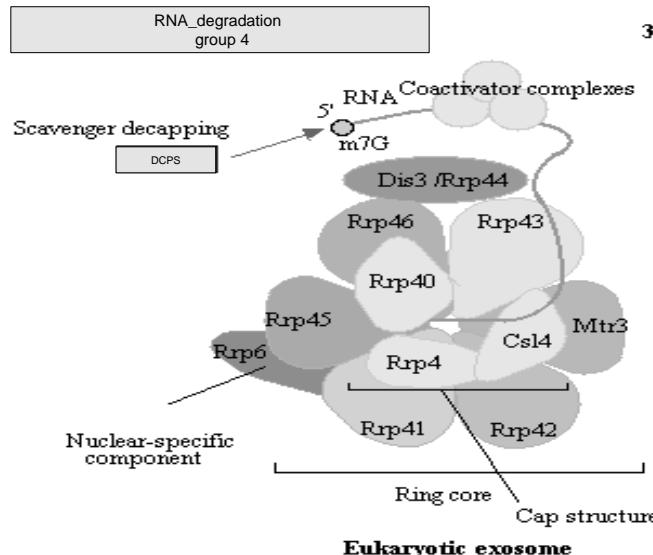


Ring core

Cap structure

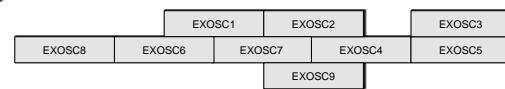
Archeal exosome

Eukaryotic RNA degradation



3' → 5' decay

Eukaryotic core exosome



Exosome associated factors

Nuclear exosome cofactors



Cytoplasmic exosome cofactor



Exosome coactivator complexes

TRAMP complex

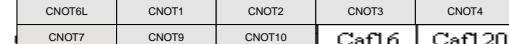


Ski complex

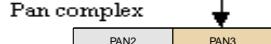


Cytoplasmic deadenylation

Ccr4-NOT complex

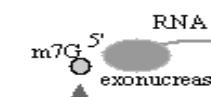


Pan complex



mRNA surveillance pathway

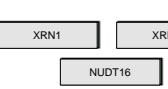
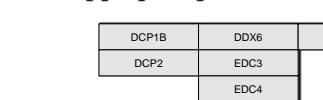
5' → 3' decay



RNA
5'
exonuclease

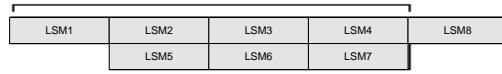
Decapping complex

5' exonuclease



Lsm complex

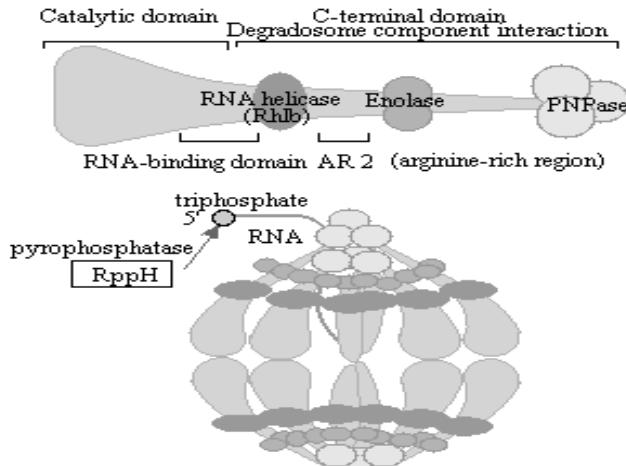
Cytoplasmic Lsm 1-7 complex



Nuclear Lsm 2-8 complex

Bacterial RNA degradation

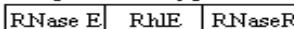
RNase E (Escherichia coli)



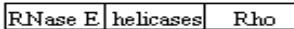
RNA degradosome type A (Escherichia coli)



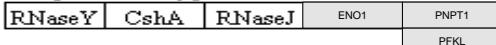
RNA degradosome type B (Pseudomonas)



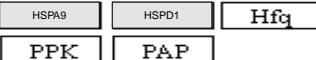
RNA degradosome type C (Rhodobacter)



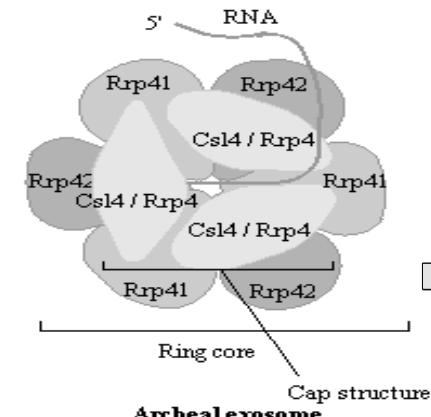
RNA degradosome type D (Bacillus subtilis)



Associated proteins

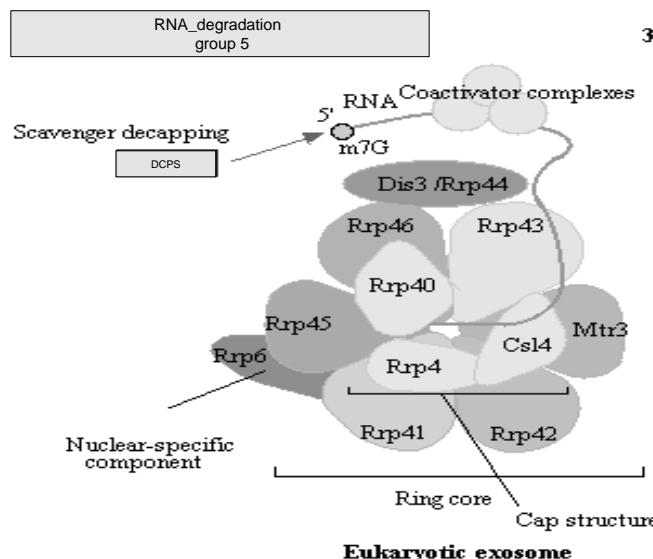


Archeal RNA degradation



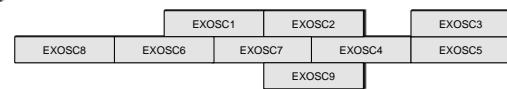
Archeal exosome

Eukaryotic RNA degradation



3' → 5' decay

Eukaryotic core exosome

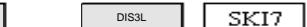


Exosome associated factors

Nuclear exosome cofactors

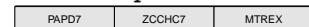


Cytoplasmic exosome cofactor



Exosome coactivator complexes

TRAMP complex

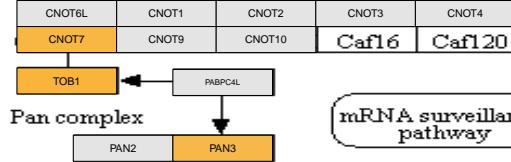


Ski complex



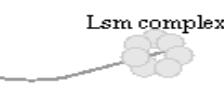
Cytoplasmic deadenylation

Ccr4-NOT complex

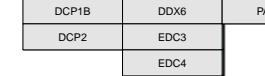


mRNA surveillance pathway

5' → 3' decay



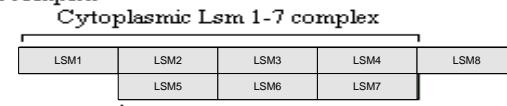
Decapping complex



5' exonuclease



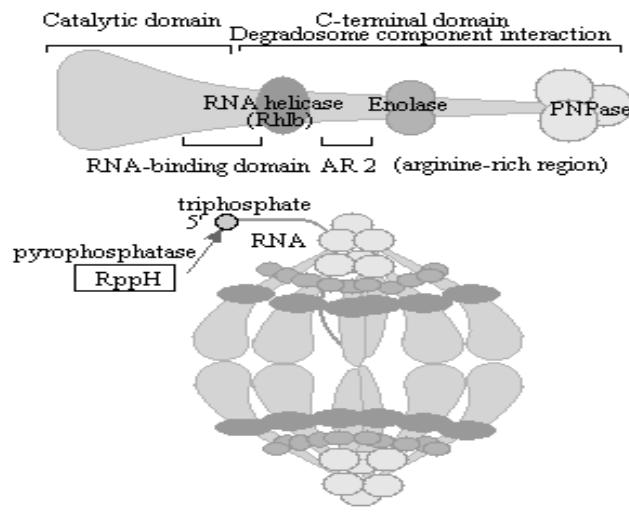
Lsm complex



Nuclear Lsm 2-8 complex

Bacterial RNA degradation

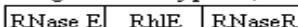
RNase E (Escherichia coli)



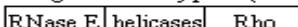
RNA degradosome type A (Escherichia coli)



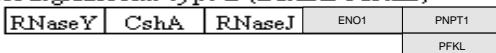
RNA degradosome type B (Pseudomonas)



RNA degradosome type C (Rhodobacter)



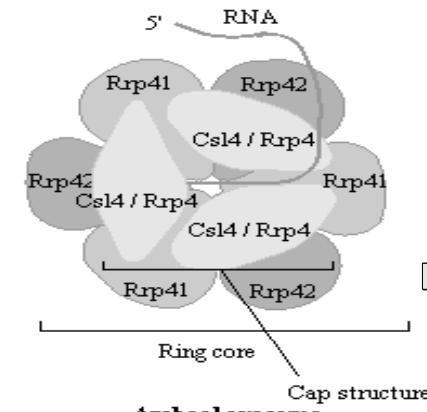
RNA degradosome type D (Bacillus subtilis)



Associated proteins



Archeal RNA degradation

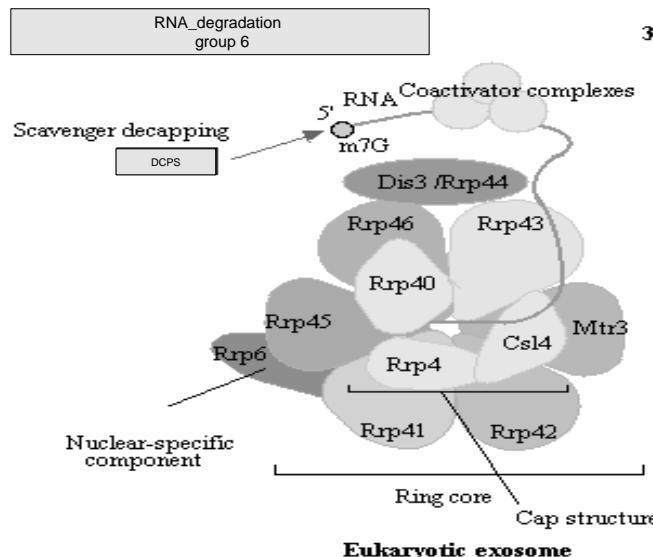


Ring core

Cap structure

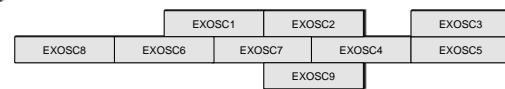
Archeal exosome

Eukaryotic RNA degradation



3' → 5' decay

Eukaryotic core exosome



Exosome associated factors

Nuclear exosome cofactors



Cytoplasmic exosome cofactor



Exosome coactivator complexes

TRAMP complex

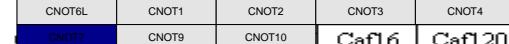


Ski complex

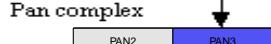


Cytoplasmic deadenylation

Ccr4-NOT complex

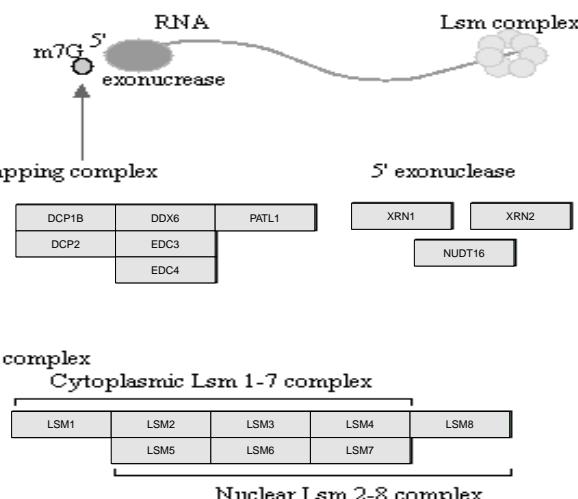


Pan complex



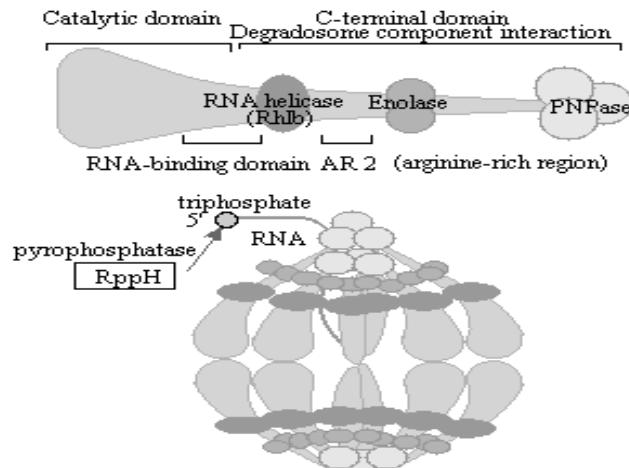
mRNA surveillance pathway

5' → 3' decay



Bacterial RNA degradation

RNase E (Escherichia coli)



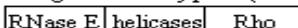
RNA degradosome type A (Escherichia coli)



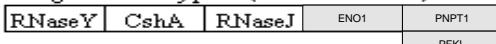
RNA degradosome type B (Pseudomonas)



RNA degradosome type C (Rhodobacter)



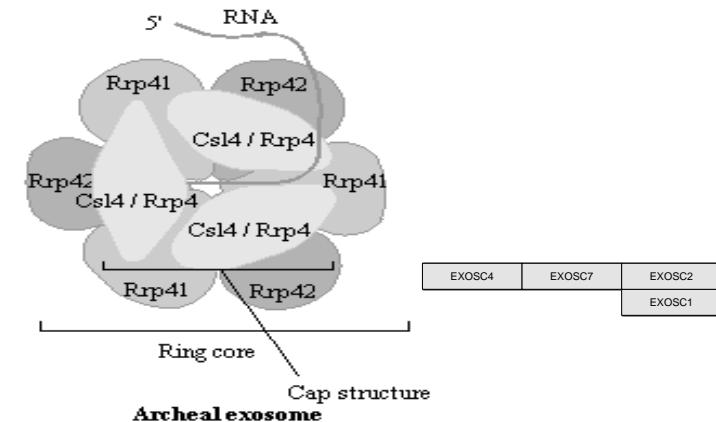
RNA degradosome type D (Bacillus subtilis)



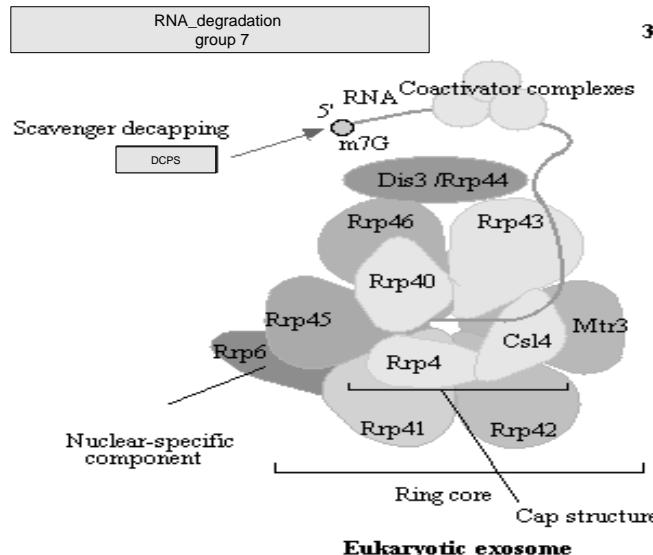
Associated proteins



Archeal RNA degradation

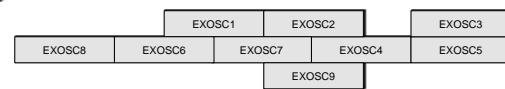


Eukaryotic RNA degradation



3' → 5' decay

Eukaryotic core exosome



Exosome associated factors

Nuclear exosome cofactors

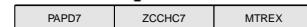


Cytoplasmic exosome cofactor



Exosome coactivator complexes

TRAMP complex

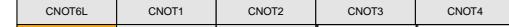


Ski complex

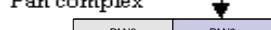


Cytoplasmic deadenylation

Ccr4-NOT complex

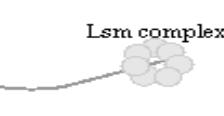
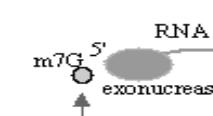


Pan complex

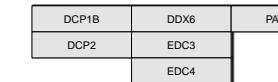


mRNA surveillance pathway

5' → 3' decay



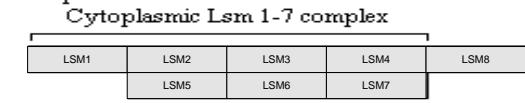
Decapping complex



5' exonuclease



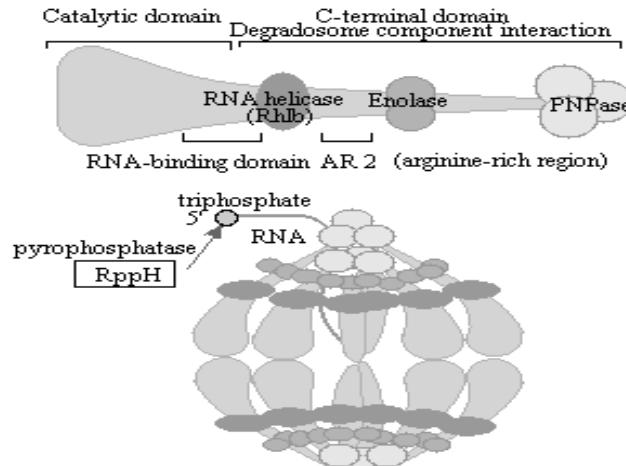
Lsm complex



Nuclear Lsm 2-8 complex

Bacterial RNA degradation

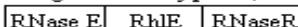
RNase E (Escherichia coli)



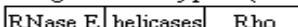
RNA degradosome type A (Escherichia coli)



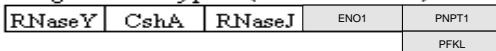
RNA degradosome type B (Pseudomonas)



RNA degradosome type C (Rhodobacter)



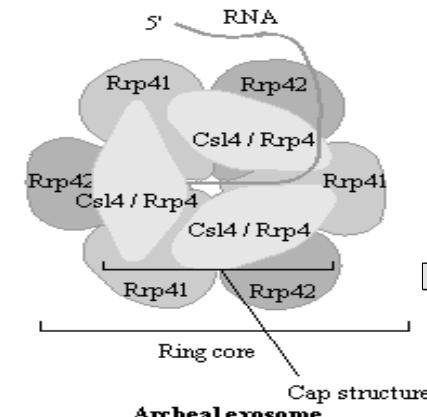
RNA degradosome type D (Bacillus subtilis)



Associated proteins



Archeal RNA degradation

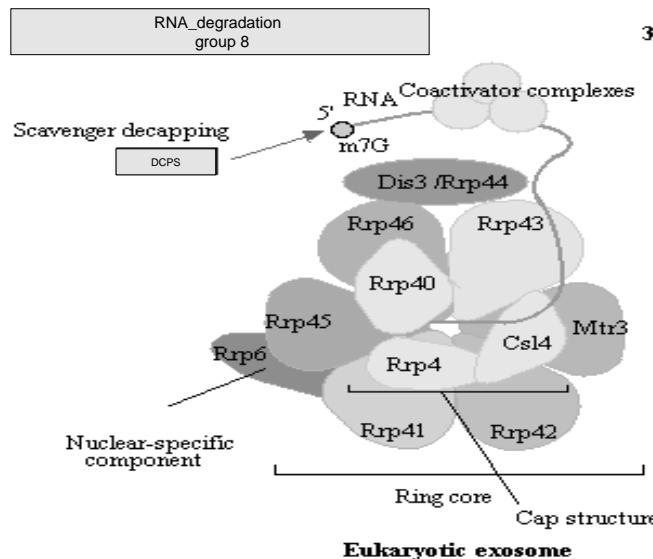


Ring core

Cap structure

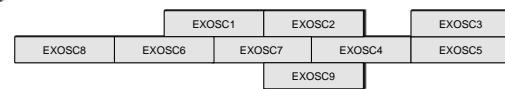
Archeal exosome

Eukaryotic RNA degradation



3' → 5' decay

Eukaryotic core exosome



Exosome associated factors

Nuclear exosome cofactors



Cytoplasmic exosome cofactor



Exosome coactivator complexes

TRAMP complex

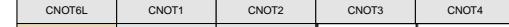


Ski complex



Cytoplasmic deadenylation

Ccr4-NOT complex

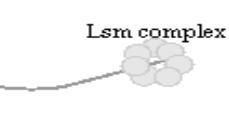
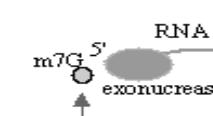


Pan complex



mRNA surveillance pathway

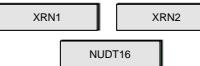
5' → 3' decay



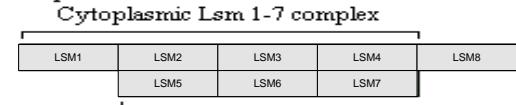
Decapping complex



5' exonuclease



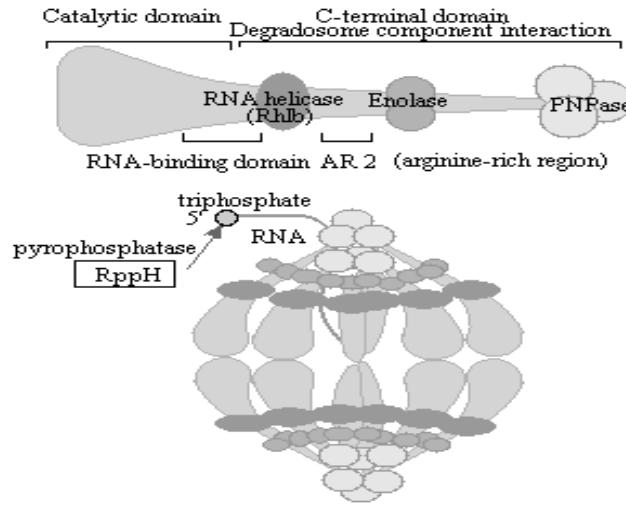
Lsm complex



Nuclear Lsm 2-8 complex

Bacterial RNA degradation

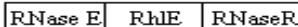
RNase E (Escherichia coli)



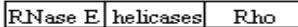
RNA degradosome type A (Escherichia coli)



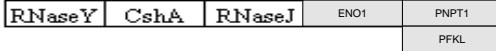
RNA degradosome type B (Pseudomonas)



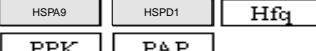
RNA degradosome type C (Rhodobacter)



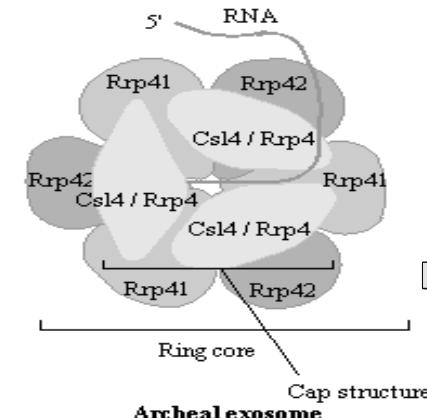
RNA degradosome type D (Bacillus subtilis)



Associated proteins



Archeal RNA degradation



Ring core

Cap structure

Archeal exosome